Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Block\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***Jefferson and the Barbary Pirates: Video Guide (10 min)***

**Watch the video and answer the following questions.**

1. The US Navy and Marines were forged over two centuries ago to fight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

2. For hundreds 200 years Barbary pirates, or corsairs, terrorized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Sea.

3. If no one ransomed captured crews, the corsairs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ them at hard labor.

4. Barbary pirates raided as far away as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. Villagers were kidnapped to sell at African and Ottoman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ markets.

6. How did European countries typically deal with Barbary pirates so they would leave their ships alone?

7. True/False. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Many of the Founding Fathers wanted a Navy only strong enough to protect American shores.

8. In 1784, Congress agreed to spend \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to bribe the Barbary pirates.

9. Any Muslim slain in battle was sure to go to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

10. Bribes to the pirates grew to almost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ percent of the national budget.

11. Why did the Pasha declare war on the United States and Thomas Jefferson?

12. True/False. \_\_\_\_\_\_ The US Marines caught the Pasha by surprise with an attack on Tripoli.

13. President James Madison said, “Peace is better than war; war is better than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”

14. Do pirates still exist off the coast of Africa today?